

CHAPTER  
**20**  
SECTION 2

# Note Taking Study Guide

## STRUGGLES IN AFRICA

**Focus Question:** Why have conflicts plagued some African countries?

A. As you read *“South Africa Struggles for Freedom,” “South Africa’s Neighbors Face Long Conflicts,”* and *“Ethnic Conflicts Kill Millions,”* record the sequence of events in the conflicts in South Africa and its neighbors.

**1910:** White minority controls government of independent South Africa.

**1948:**

B. As you read *“Ethnic Conflicts Kill Millions,”* identify the causes and effects of the conflicts in Rwanda, Sudan, Burundi, and Darfur.

